Northern Policy Institute Institut des politiques du Nord

Working together to GROW Northern Ontario

26 September 2013 – Thunder Bay

A QUICK (recent) History of NPI

Common Voice Northwest submitted 148 recommendations for Northern Growth Plan, a key one being creation of NPI

Oct 2009: Proposed Growth Plan for Northern Ontario includes establishment of a Northern Research & Policy Institute

March 2011: Release of *Growth Plan for Northern* Ontario, 2011 included NPI

August 2012 MNDM Announcement of NPI

NPI Status

NOHFC approved \$5 million funding – August 2012 NPI Incorporated – December 2012 Founding board chosen and appointed – February 2013 CEO Search complete – appointed June 2013 Contract with NOHFC signed – July 2013 First funds received – August 2013 Offices opened - September 2013 First staffing and project commissioning – Sept/Oct 2013

What is a "think tank" anyway?

"It ain't what you don't know that gets you into trouble. It's what you know for sure that just ain't so."

- Mark Twain

The NPI role

- To identify what we "know" that just ain't so
 - Avoid "executive paternalism" If it sounds good it must be good, right? Wrong.
 - Just because you want it...needs v wants, and prioritizing needs that's the tough part
 - Learn from the mistakes, and successes, of others
- How?
 - Research if necessary, but not necessarily research
 - Ideas advocacy, not partisan, or ideological, but evidence driven
 - HAVING an idea, is only step one, COMMUNICATING ideas is the primary role of Policy Institutes

Educate and Engage

Community education and engagement
Get evidence into hands of public and decision makers

Comment on current and potential future policy directions

Listen, learn and adapt to the evidence

Areas of Focus - broadly

Northern Growth Plan: 1. Economy 2. People 3. Communities 4. Infrastructure 5. Environment 6. Aboriginal peoples

How do you choose projects?

Three key questions:
Is it an important public policy issue?
More on that in a minute
Can we make a difference?
If everyone else is doing this work, we don't need to
Can we find the resources?
Data, research capacity, funding

Is it an important policy issue?

This is where you come in:

- Are people talking about it
 - Headlines, letters to the editor, direct feedback via NPI online consultation tool

Government Initiatives

- Federal, provincial, municipal
- Stakeholder and interest groups
 - Industry and professional associations, Unions, Chambers, Grassroots community orgs, opposition parties

Experts DO know

"ivory tower" academics, "bureaucrats", "vote obsessed" politicians; all good and reliable leading indicators of future issues

Examples

- Headlines:
 - Ontario kids can't do math
- **Government Initiatives:**
 - Federal: aboriginal education act, "consumer first" in air transport
 - Provincial: the service road to ring of fire, highway investments, new architecture and law schools
 - Municipal: revenue sharing, focus big cities or spread govt love around
- Stakeholders:
 - PC white paper, TB/Ont Chamber apprenticeship
- Experts:
 - GAI Dauphin MB findings, ECE the Finnish "sleep in a box" model, HST, "cutting" corporate taxes

NPI Projects underway

Commissioned:

- Review of federal aboriginal education act
- Northern data bank

RFP stage:

- Online community consultation tool
- NPI website "evidence portal"

Discussion stage

- Demographic trends and policy directions
- Northern performance measures community level
- Lessons in local control
 - Membertou model
 - Westbank First Nation Medical Tourism

How can you help

Ideas –

- have lots of them, always need more
- Volunteers many hands make light work
 - Board
 - Advisory Council
 - Online Citizens Panel
 - **Research Advisory Board**
 - Researchers/Reviewers/Resources (this non-volunteer)
- Independence yes, that means \$
 - NPI has ONE funder right now need LT balance public and private funds, multiple small grants not one, or even several, large ones
 - Perception is reality and "he who pays the piper calls the tune" must get to point where no single donor can significantly upset NPI workflow with adverse funding decision

We are "up and running"

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BEFORE You call

There is a BIG difference between:
"working WITH a Policy Institute" and "HIRING a consultant"
Independent means just that - look at terms of reference, ie:
"impact assessment of provincial owned and operated road to ring of fire" = consultant, decision predetermined, decision based evidence seeking
"assess WHETHER the province should own and operate a road to the ring of fire" = independent policy work, evidence based advice for decision making

And...about the Growth Plan

It is NOT NPI's role to "IMPLEMENT" the Growth Plan

As to "monitoring the plan", a couple OF points:

Every plan should be a LIVING one, just because something made sense in 2011, does not mean it should be done in 2014 just because you said you would

We could measure process and provide check boxes on "priorities completed" – but that wouldn't show that anything worked, just that it was "done"

NPI WILL be looking to monitor and report on "GROWTH", that is far more interesting

We will seek to assess causation or at least demonstrate correlation, controlling for global market forces etc

If you are looking for definitive proof that doing X led to Y, you will usually be disappointed

Thank You, Mercí, Mígwetch,